Abrasive (adj): Rough; capable of scraping or wearing away a surface.
The workers used an *abrasive* material to remove the rust from the metal gate.

Accomplish (v): To complete something successfully; to achieve a goal.
With patience and hard work, the team was able to *accomplish* its goal.

Commission (n): Money paid to someone for performing a service, often based on a percentage of a sale.
The salesman earned a *commission* for every computer he sold.

Concede (v): To admit that something is true, often reluctantly; to acknowledge defeat.
After a long argument, Daniel finally had to *concede* that his brother was right.

Culminate (v): To reach a final result or highest point after a series of events.
Months of preparation will *culminate* in the school's annual science fair.

Daunting (adj): Seeming difficult or frightening to attempt.
Climbing the steep mountain seemed *daunting* to the inexperienced hikers.

Elaborate (adj): Detailed, complicated, or carefully planned.
The students constructed an *elaborate* model of a medieval castle.

Embolden (v): To give someone courage or confidence to act.
His success in the first competition will *embolden* him to enter another.

Hesitant (adj): Unsure or reluctant to act.
Moshe was *hesitant* to raise his hand because he wasn't sure of the answer.

Inaccessible (adj): Impossible or difficult to reach, enter, or use.
The mountain road became *inaccessible* after the heavy snowfall.

Inadvertently (adv): Accidentally; without intending to.
I *inadvertently* deleted an important file while cleaning up my computer.

Invasive (adj): Entering or affecting something in an intrusive or unwanted way.
The athelete wanted to avoid *invasive* surgery that would require opening his entire knee.

Nonsensical (adj): Having no meaning or making no sense.
The instructions were so *nonsensical* that nobody could understand what to do.

Renowned (adj): Famous and widely respected for achievements or abilities.
The *renowned* scientist was invited to speak about his discoveries.

Skeptical (adj): Doubtful; not easily convinced that something is true.
The students were *skeptical* when their classmate claimed he could solve the puzzle in ten seconds.

Vulnerable (adj): Able to be harmed, attacked, or affected by danger.
Without proper protection, the computer was *vulnerable* to hackers.